

Contents

1 Relations	5
1.1 Binary relations	5
1.2 Equivalence relations	9
1.3 Operations on Relations	13
1.3.1 Set operations	14
1.3.2 Transposition	14
1.3.3 Composition	15
1.3.4 Closures	19
1.4 Exercises	21
2 Graphs	27
2.1 Directed Graphs	27
2.2 Undirected Graphs	28
2.3 A more compact notation for undirected graphs	30
2.4 Additional notions and some properties	30
2.5 Connectivity	32
2.5.1 Paths	32
2.5.2 Path concatenation	34
2.5.3 The triangular inequality	35
2.5.4 Connected components	36
2.6 Cycles	37
2.6.1 Directed cycles	37
2.6.2 Undirected cycles	38
2.7 Euler and Hamilton cycles	39
2.7.1 Euler cycles	39
2.7.2 Hamilton cycles	41
2.7.3 A theorem on Hamilton cycles	41
2.7.4 A proof by contradiction	42
2.7.5 A more explicit proof	42
2.7.6 Proof of the Core Property	43
2.8 Ramsey's theorem	46
2.8.1 Introduction	46
2.8.2 Ramsey's theorem	47
2.8.3 A few applications	50
2.9 Trees	51
2.9.1 Undirected trees	51
2.9.2 Rooted trees	53
2.10 Exercises	55
3 Functions	58
3.1 Functions	58
3.2 Equality of functions	59
3.3 Monotonicity of function types	59

3.4	Function composition	60
3.5	Lifting a function	61
3.6	Surjective, injective, and bijective functions	63
3.7	Inverse functions	65
3.8	Finite sets and counting	67
3.9	Exercises	71
4	Posets and lattices	73
4.1	Partial orders	73
4.2	Extreme elements	76
4.3	Upper and lower bounds	79
4.4	Lattices	82
4.4.1	Definition	82
4.4.2	Algebraic properties	84
4.4.3	Distributive lattices	85
4.4.4	Complete lattices	86
4.5	Exercises	88
5	Monoids and Groups	91
5.1	Operators and their properties	91
5.2	Semigroups and monoids	93
5.3	Groups	95
5.4	Subgroups	99
5.5	Cosets and Lagrange's Theorem	100
5.6	Permutation Groups	102
5.6.1	Function restriction and extension	102
5.6.2	Continued Compositions	103
5.6.3	Bijections	103
5.6.4	Permutations	104
5.6.5	Swaps	105
5.6.6	Neighbor swaps	107
5.7	Exercises	109
6	Combinatorics: the Art of Counting	111
6.1	Introduction	111
6.2	Recurrence Relations	118
6.2.1	An example	118
6.2.2	The characteristic equation	119
6.2.3	Linear recurrence relations	121
6.2.4	Summary	123
6.3	Binomial Coefficients	124
6.3.1	Factorials	124
6.3.2	Binomial coefficients	125
6.3.3	The Shepherd's Principle	127
6.3.4	Newton's binomial formula	128

6.4	A few examples	129
6.4.1	Summary	131
6.5	Exercises	131
7	Number Theory	135
7.1	Introduction	135
7.2	Divisibility	135
7.3	Greatest common divisors	138
7.4	Euclid's algorithm and its extension	142
7.5	The prime numbers	145
7.6	Modular Arithmetic	149
7.6.1	Congruence relations	149
7.6.2	An application: the nine and eleven tests	152
7.7	Fermat's little theorem	153
7.8	Cryptography: the RSA algorithm	154
7.9	Exercises	156